NON-STRUCTURAL MITIGATION AGAINST EARTHQUAKE: A CASE STUDY OF ISTANBUL MUSEUMS

Nevra Ertürk, Research Assistant
Yıldız Technical University, Faculty of Art and Design (FAD)
Museum Studies Graduate Program, Art Management Program
nerturk@yildiz.edu.tr

Bilgen Sungay, Architect, Project Development Team
Bogazici University (B.U.), Kandilli Observatory and Earthquake Research Institute (KOERI), Disaster Preparedness Education Program
bsungay@boun.edu.tr
INTRODUCTION

Earthquakes in Turkey and vicinity between 1900-2004 with M>5

- The exposure of the Marmara and Aegean regions of Turkey to a major and devastating earthquake in the near future is a scientific fact.

- An earthquake will put the rich and irreplaceable cultural heritage of world civilizations exhibited and stored in Istanbul Museums at great peril.
INFORMATION ABOUT ISTANBUL MUSEUMS

- There are approximately 200 public museums in Turkey, administered by the General Directorate of Cultural Assets and Museums, Republic of Turkey, Ministry of Culture and Tourism. Additionally, 98 museums in Turkey are under various other public and private institutions, agencies and foundations with oversight by Republic of Turkey, Ministry of Culture and Tourism.

- Istanbul, the most populous city in Turkey, has approximately 50 public and private museums which daily host thousands of visitors.

- The content of Istanbul Museums’ collections are classified as follows: history, ethnography, art, textile, archaeology, industry and technology, military, aviation, calligraphy and decorative arts (T.C. Kultur Bakanliği, Turkiye Muzeleri, Ankara: T.C. Kultur Bakanlığı Anıtlar ve Muzeler Genel Müdürlüğü, 2002).
DESCRIPTION OF THE PROJECT

**Project Title:** Seismic Conservation of Historical and Cultural Treasures of a World City: Sizing the Need and Formulating an Action Plan for the Museums of Istanbul, Turkey.

**Project Team:** Nevra Ertürk, Bilgen Sungay and Dr. Marla Petal (project mentor).

The project was implemented in cooperation with Bogazici University, Kandilli Observatory and Earthquake Research Institute, Disaster Preparedness Education Program and Yildiz Technical University, Faculty of Art and Design, Museum Studies Graduate Program.

**Project Period:** July-December, 2003.

**Research support** was provided by the World Bank's ProVention Consortium “Applied Research Grants for Disaster Risk Reduction” Program.
PROJECT OBJECTIVES

• To research the needs, priorities, and feasibility of taking non-structural mitigation measures to protect the cultural heritage exhibited and stored in Istanbul Museums.

• To make the knowledge about disaster preparedness focusing on non-structural mitigation more widely available in order to

  protect lives and prevent injuries of museum visitors and staff

  preserve the cultural heritage for future generations

  protect business continuity in the tourism sector
PROJECT METHODOLOGY

Step 1: Compilation of the examples of earthquake damage and best practices in non-structural mitigation field from national and international area.

Step 2: Preparation of an educational slide presentation entitled “Earthquake Preparedness in Museums: A Non-Structural Look” explaining non-structural hazards and mitigation methods for museum collections both on display and in storage.
Step 3: Organization of an educational seminar entitled “Non-Structural Mitigation for Earthquake Protection in Museums” for museum directors and staff. 61 people attended to the seminar from 31 museums and organizations.

Step 4: Development of “Non-Structural Hazard Survey Forms” to help in identifying, rapidly quantifying and prioritizing the risks in the exhibition galleries and storage areas.

The project team developed 3 survey forms. These are as follows:

Rapid Room Survey Form

Rapid Room Survey Summary Form

Object Risk Identification Form
The method used in the forms begins with categorizing the measures into 3 categories; easy, medium and hard to apply.

**Rapid Room Survey Form**

was developed to quickly and easily separate the objects that need to be mitigated into easy, medium or difficult methods.

The reason for this is to focus on the easy methods that can be realized quickly and help taking action.
Rapid Room Survey Summary Form can be used to summarize the data obtained from rapid room survey, consider the results museum-wide and determine the approximate cost for the mitigation methods.

This is a tool for museum administrators to use in planning and budgeting.
Object Risk Identification Form can be used to help in making decisions about how to secure objects that cannot be secured by an easy method.

When medium or difficult methods are required, it becomes important to examine each object individually.
Step 5: Exhibition galleries in 14 museums and storage areas in 6 museums were visited and surveyed to test survey forms and to quickly identify and quantify risks and potential approach.

The museums were selected according to the following criteria:
- The institutions they work under
- Collection content
- Museum type
- Number of visitors

Step 6: Preparation of project report to inform both authorities and advocates for cultural heritage preservation.
GENERAL OBSERVATIONS
THE MOST COMMON RISKS

• Risk of broken glass
• Risk of free-standing objects
• Risks within showcases
• Risks of hanging objects
• Risks from the ceiling of the building
GENERAL OBSERVATIONS
CHALLENGES FACING NON-STRUCTURAL MITIGATION WORK

Challenges may differ from museum to museum according to their administrative status, physical conditions, earthquake consciousness of the museum staff and collection content.

- Museum building
- Number of objects
- Exhibition galleries / storage areas conditions
- Management / Bureaucracy
- Budget
- Number of staff
- Aesthetic concerns
- Functional concerns
- Psychological and social concerns
- Earthquake consciousness
RECOMMENDATIONS FOR MITIGATION METHODS

FOR EXHIBITION GALLERIES

- Fastening showcases
- Mount and monofilament
- Museum wax
- Sand and lead bags
- Base isolation

FOR STORAGE AREAS

- Adequate anchors and bracing
- Restraints tied across open shelving
- Boxed or containerized objects
- Padding between objects
- Securing large objects
- Mechanical latches
PROJECT RESULTS

• Several Istanbul Museum have already taken or began to take impressive measures on non-structural mitigation against earthquake and are continuing to be the leaders for the action, to encourage other museums by sharing information.

• It is possible to start with cheap and practical non-structural mitigation methods immediately.

• Knowing the quality of both application and materials used and which methods are appropriate for which objects are very important for both efficiency and effectiveness.
PROJECT RESULTS

• There is a need for more scientific research in the field of non-structural mitigation on chemical testing of existing materials and shake table testing of mitigation methods.

• There is a need for wider education in the field. People from various fields in the tourism sector, museum staff, students, skilled crafts people and restorationists are some groups that can be trained.

• It is important to publish the research and work realized in this field in order to be able to put the subject on the agenda of scientific field and of public opinion.
PROJECT ACHIEVEMENTS

• A slide presentation about non-structural mitigation in museums is prepared in both Turkish and English, and will be shared over internet (http://www.ahep.org). J.Paul Getty Museum experts will continue to support the project team to develop the educational slide presentation for self-study.

• Approximately 200 CD’s containing the presentation, project report and former documents from J. Paul Getty Museum experts are developed and distributed to the institutions the museums work under, to be further distributed to the museums in Turkey.
• Two lessons in non-structural mitigation for museum collections have been integrated into courses on Maintenance & Conservation and Collection Management at Yildiz Technical University, Faculty of Art and Design, Museum Studies Graduate Program.

• A Memorandum of Understanding has been signed between four universities, Bogazici University, Istanbul Technical University, Mimar Sinan Fine Arts University and Yildiz Technical University in Istanbul to work together for the protection of cultural heritage against earthquake risk.
POSSIBLE FUTURE PROJECTS

• The technical specifications and limits of existing methods should be experimentally researched with shake-table testing. New methods should also be investigated in this manner.

• Sources for purchasing non-structural mitigation materials in local markets should be researched and chemical content of these materials should be tested.

• A multi-disciplinary group of people from various fields and volunteers who want to become specialists in this subject should be identified and supported to participate in local and international training programs.
POSSIBLE FUTURE PROJECTS

• A mobile training and mount-making unit could be established to tour museums and provide on-site consultation and training on easy and moderately difficult mitigation methods.

• One or two museums can be selected as demonstration sites to implement and showcase comprehensive non-structural mitigation, emergency planning, and staff training.

• An inter-disciplinary center to consolidate interest, expertise and workspace for research-development, education, consulting, technical support, specialized and temporary storage, and salvage operations after disaster can be created for long-term systematic implementation and extension of these lessons throughout Turkey and the region.
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